

## Performance as at 30<sup>th</sup> November 2018

	1m	FYTD	1yr	2yr p.a.	Inception p.a.#
<b>Fund ^</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>10.4%</b>	<b>9.3%</b>
<i>Benchmark*</i>	-0.4%	-8.9%	-1.6%	8.9%	6.1%
<b>Value added</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>

## Top 5 Holdings

Company Name	% Portfolio
Navitas Limited	6.6
Bega Cheese Ltd	6.5
Platinum Asset Class Limited	5.4
Fletcher Building	4.9
<b>Top 5</b>	<b>28.4</b>

^ Spheria Australian Smaller Companies Fund. Returns of the Fund are net of applicable fees, costs and taxes.

\* Benchmark is the S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries Accumulation Index.

# Inception date of the current investment strategy is 11<sup>th</sup> July 2016. The Fund was established in June 2005. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

## Commentary

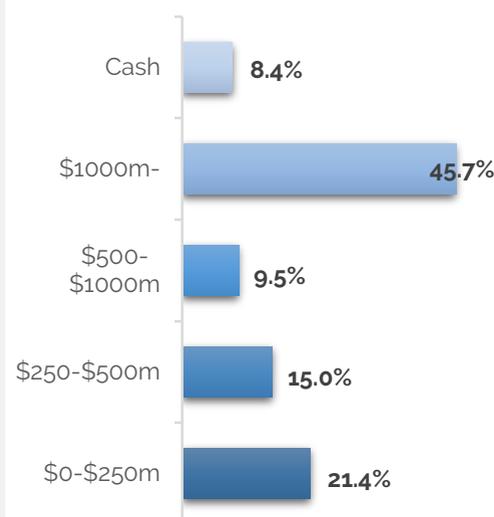
The Spheria Australian Smaller Companies Fund decreased by 1.3% in November underperforming the Benchmark by 1.0%. For the year ending 30<sup>th</sup> November 2018, the Fund outperformed by 4.7%.

The Small Ordinaries Accumulation index was off 0.4% in November after its very poor showing in October. November is also a reconciliation point (also called "confession season" by the cognoscenti) as many companies provide a trading update at their AGM's. Overall, it's fair to say these were poor, with the general experience being one of softening business conditions across most industries. The energy sector was particularly hard hit, falling 12% in sympathy with the declining oil price. Brent Crude fell a further 21% over November after already trading well off its highs in October, as the outlook weakened on both global growth concerns and supply related issues. Construction materials and housing related stocks also struggled with GWA Ltd (GWA) down 5%, Fletcher Building (FBU) off 20% on a weaker Australian housing outlook and Wagners (WGN) down 26%. The outlook for discretionary retailers also looks challenging with many reporting a softening in their Like for Like sales and an outlook which, somewhat optimistically in most cases, hopes for a recovery in second half trading.

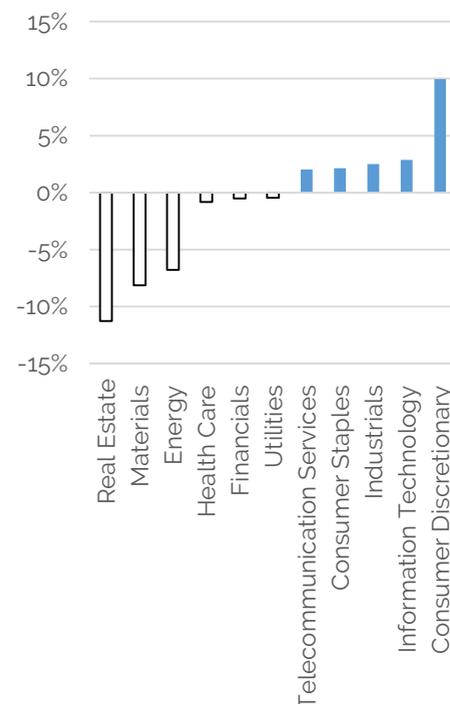
At market turning points like these it is important to check in with what investment beliefs you hold true to guide you through what could be more volatile times. We have always tried to run our portfolios along consistent lines irrespective of whether we are in rising or declining equity markets. We believe in a disciplined approach to valuation matters, coupled with a requirement for the businesses we invest in to generate good cash flow and maintain conservative balance sheet gearing. There have been times in the smaller cap market where valuation has not appeared to matter and where fundamentals and share prices have detached materially. So why should valuation matter especially when so much of our market segment appears to be driven by quantitative and passive investors? And why should cash flow valuation techniques be the right way to value equities? The answer to both these questions is that at some point, people exchange cash for stocks and vice versa. Whether they be private equity investors who are seeking funding from banks, or retail investors, they will ultimately be exchanging cash for the scrip they wish to buy or sell. Most rational investors will ultimately compare the value of that marginal investment with either keeping cash in the bank or investing in another alternative

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## Market Cap Bands



## Active Sector Exposure



asset class – in other words what cash returns can they reasonably expect to earn on that invested dollar across asset classes.

It is for this reason that we anchor our investment decisions to cash flow valuations and why we look for businesses whose values we can reasonably ascertain. If, as we suspect could be the case, liquidity in the system reduces then it will be the cash generating companies who can fund themselves through the business cycle who will trade out of it better than others. The Smaller Companies fund continues to be the beneficiary of takeovers with Trade Me (TME.NZ) receiving an indicative, non-binding offer from Apax Partners at NZ\$6.40 a share – a 25% premium to the share price at the time. Whilst TME continues to trade at a discount to this indicative offer, the emergence of another suitor in the form of Hellman and Friedman (US based PE firm) should see tension emerge and we are reasonably confident of a final bid being lodged. TME is a great example of an incredibly strong cash generative business which had material upside in its online classifieds business (comprising 60% of its revenue). The Fund also owned a position in Greencross Ltd (GXL.AX) which received a takeover via scheme of arrangement from TPG at \$5.55 a share (20% premium to the prevailing share price). The Fund continues to maintain a substantial position in Navitas (NVT.AX) which has received an indicative bid from a consortium involving the founder of NVT and PE group BGH. We believe the bid price is materially under our assessment of fair value and is also insufficient in terms of the usual control premium paid by bidders. NVT came out in November with a strong AGM update and some strong future guidance to their earnings based on a number of new University Pathways programs which have been signed up.

Detractors over the month included Fletcher Building (FBU.NZ) down 20% on the back of a weaker trading update, Horizon Oil (HZN.AX) down 31% in sympathy with the decline in the oil price and Ainsworth Gaming (AGI.AX) which declined 25% also due to a relatively poor trading update. These positions are all held by the Fund and remain attractive longer-term investments on account of their cash flows, supportive longer-term valuations and in some cases their strategic appeal.

The market backdrop has become decidedly more challenging in view of the tightening credit conditions in Australia which are having a flow on effect on the broader economy. After almost 10 years of very easy liquidity and low interest rates, the market is adapting to a tightening outlook and providing some incredibly good opportunities in pockets. We would anticipate market volatility to remain a feature of the markets for some time as they adjust to tighter liquidity conditions and lower economic growth. In light of this, our focus on valuations and cash flows should continue to see the portfolios perform relatively well and enable us to position for decent longer-term returns.



Spheria Australian Smaller Companies Fund		Platform availability
Benchmark (universe)	S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries Accumulation Index	ASGARD
Investment objective	The Fund aims to outperform the S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries Accumulation Index over the medium to long term.	BT Panorama
Investing universe	Primarily listed companies outside the top 100 ASX listed companies by market capitalisation and companies listed on the New Zealand Stock Exchange with an equivalent market capitalisation	BT Wrap
Distributions	Half yearly	First Wrap
Fees	1.10% p.a. management fee & 20% performance fee of the Fund's excess return versus its benchmark, net of the management fee.	HUB24
Cash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Up to 20% cash</li> <li>Typically 5% - 10%</li> </ul>	IOOF Portfolio Service
Expected turnover	30-40%	Macquarie Wrap
Style	Long only	mFund
APIR	WHT0008AU	MLC Wrap / Navigator
Minimum Investment	\$25,000	Netwealth
		One Vue
		uXchange

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